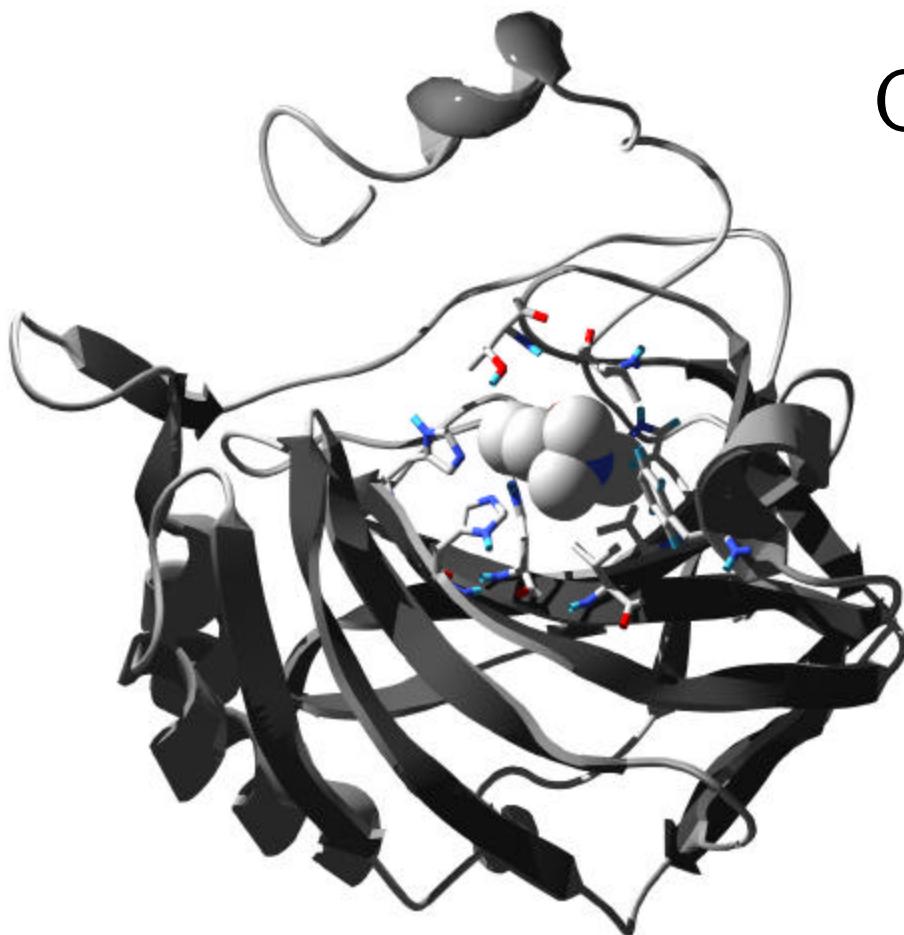


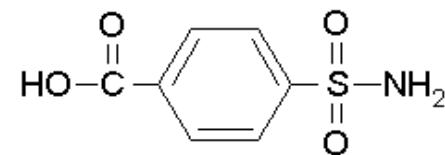
The MIRG 2002 Study:

Assembly State,
Thermodynamic and Kinetic
Analysis of an
Enzyme/Inhibitor Interaction

Model System

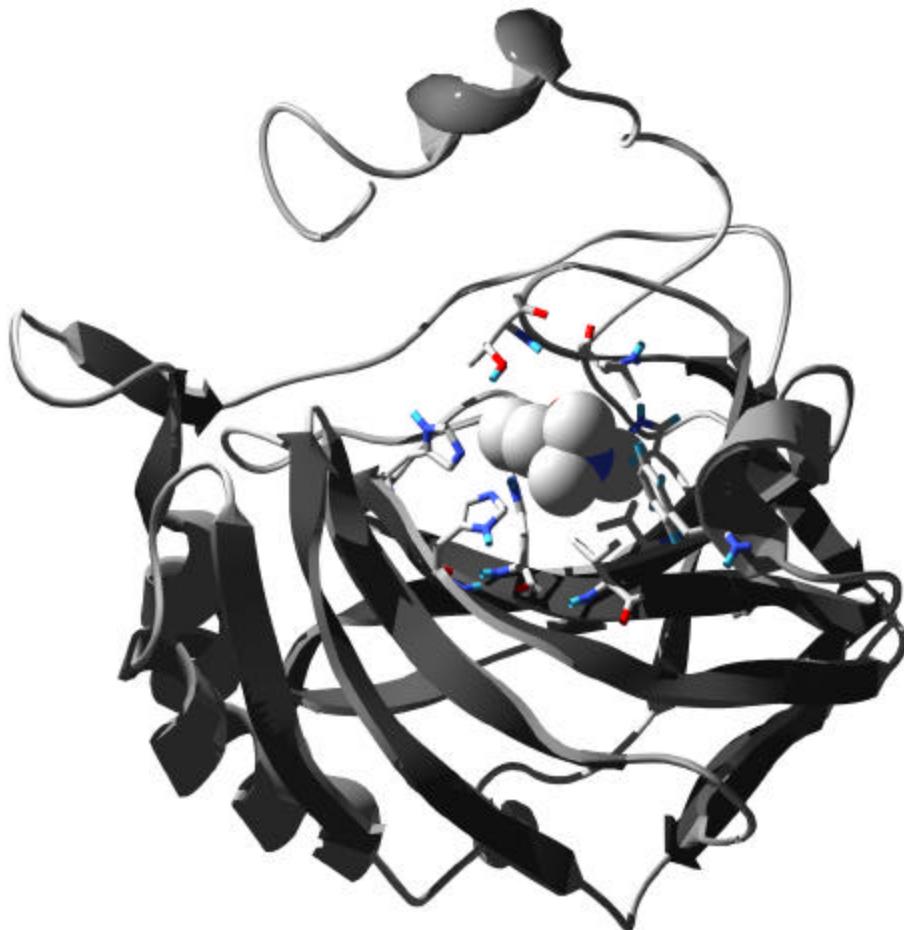


Carbonic Anhydrase II
(CA-II = ~30 kDa)



4-Carboxybenzenesulfonamide
(CBS = 201.2 Da)

Goals



AUC – Mass & assembly state

ITC – Affinity & Thermodynamics

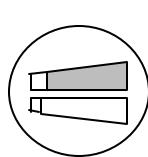
SPR –Affinity & Kinetics

Analytical Ultracentrifuge

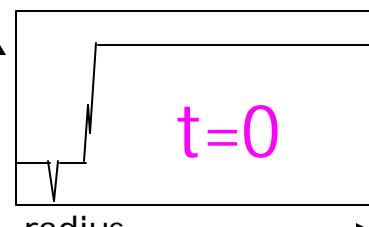
Two Types of Experiments

Velocity

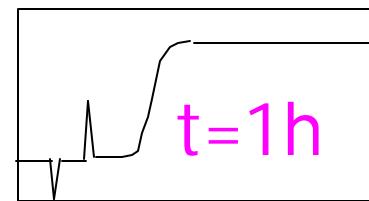
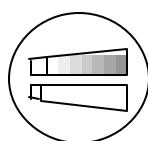
55k rpm



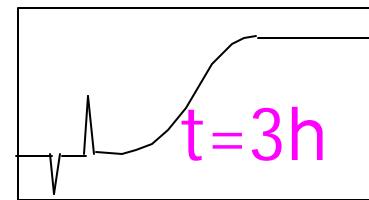
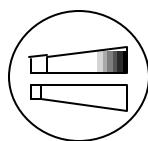
absorbance



$t=0$



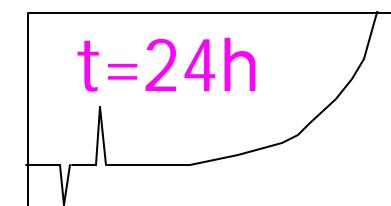
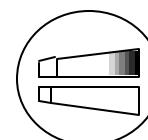
$t=1h$



M , D ,
sed coefft

Equilibrium

8-40k rpm



$t=24h$

M , K_d ,
stoichiometry

AUC PARTICIPANTS

- Samples sent to 13 groups
- Results returned so far by 5 groups

AUC SAMPLES

- CA-II supplied as lyophilised powder (" 93% CA-II)
- Pre-run exhaustive dialysis against 20 mM sodium phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4
- Experimental conditions: 20°C (velocity) and 4°C (equilibrium)
- vbar calculated from a.a. sequence based on consensus volumes (Perkins 1986)

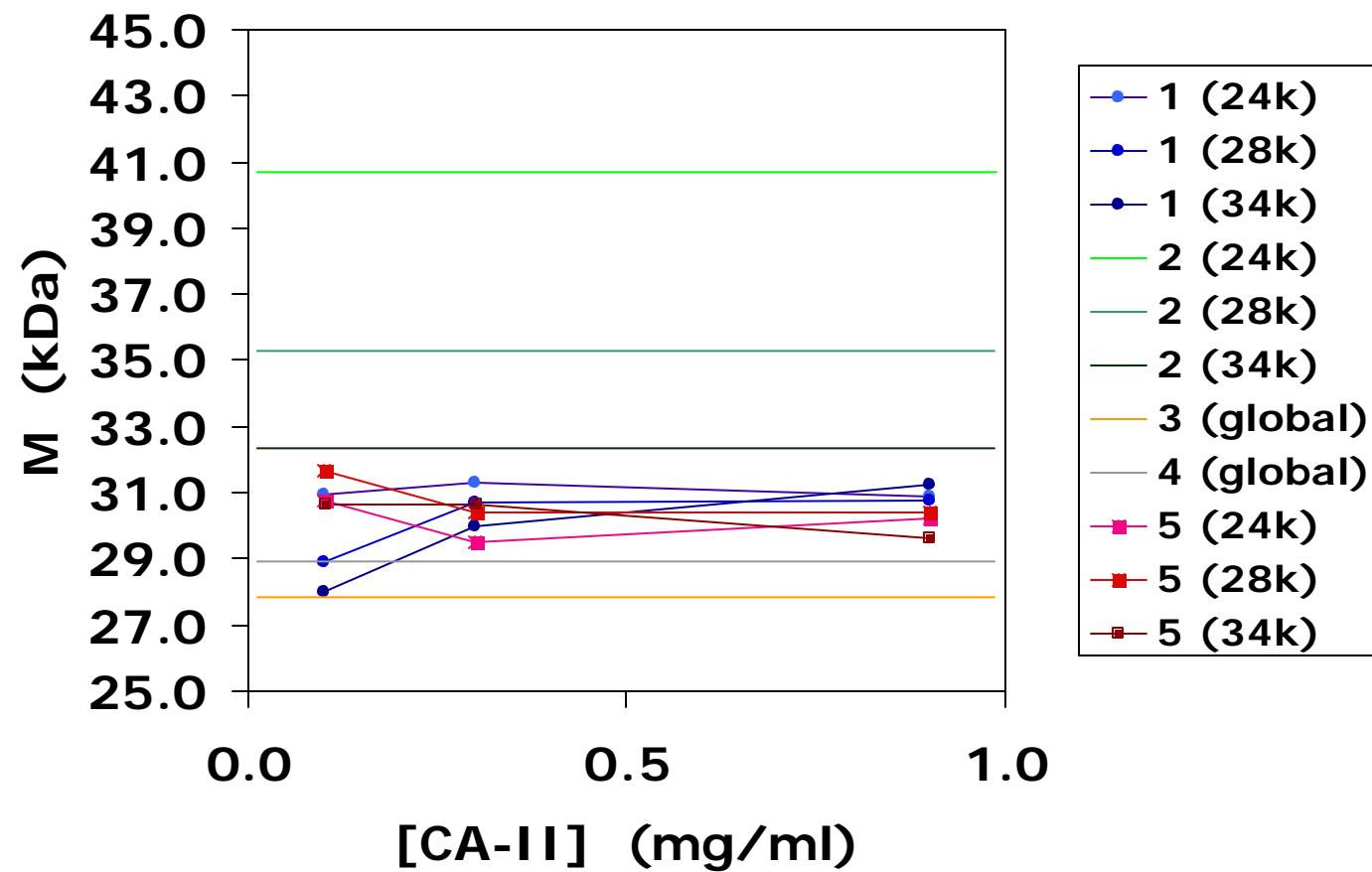
EQUILIBRIUM

- 3 concentrations
 - (0.9, 0.3, 0.1 a.u. absorbance optics)
 - (1.0, 0.33, 0.01 mg/ml interference optics)
- 3 rotor speeds (24k, 28k, 34k rpm)
- Analyse with favourite software
- Determine molecular weight

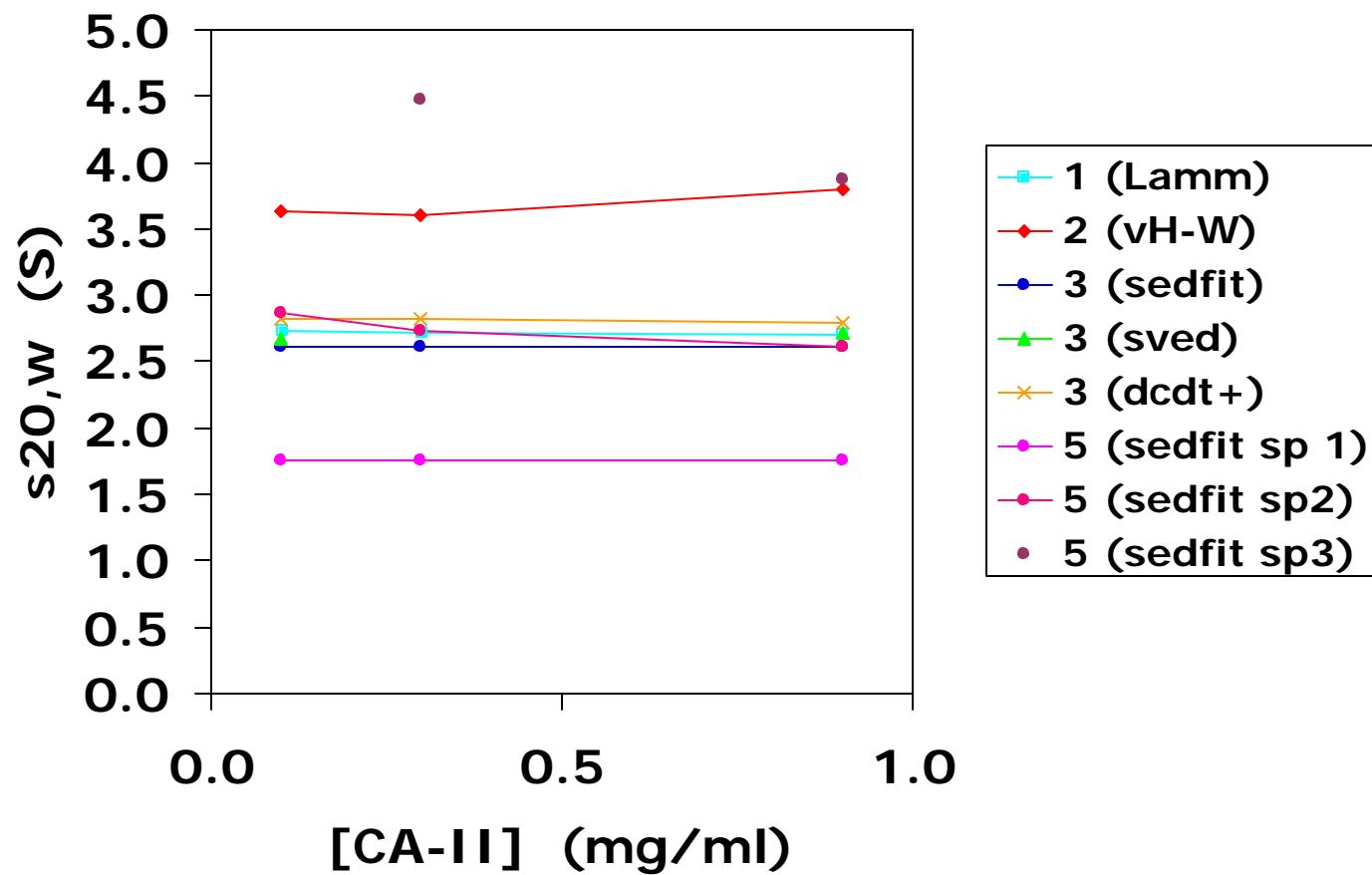
VELOCITY

- 3 concentrations
 - (0.9, 0.3, 0.1 a.u. absorbance optics)
 - (1.0, 0.3, 0.2, 0.01 mg/ml interference optics)
- Rotor speed 50k rpm
- Analyse with favourite software
- Determine molecular weight (and sedimentation coefficient)

AUC (Equilibrium) Results



AUC (Velocity) Results



Summary

- AUC able to verify integrity of sample
- Results sensitive to both method *and* analysis
- AUC community is *very* heterogeneous
- AUC activists are very poor at responding to deadlines
- AUC part of MIRG project is very much ongoing

Titration Calorimetry

Summary: ITC Set-up

Number of participants: 12

Instruments used:

MicroCal VP-ITC	(9 submissions)
MicroCal MCS-ITC	(2 submissions)
CSC 4200	(1 submission)

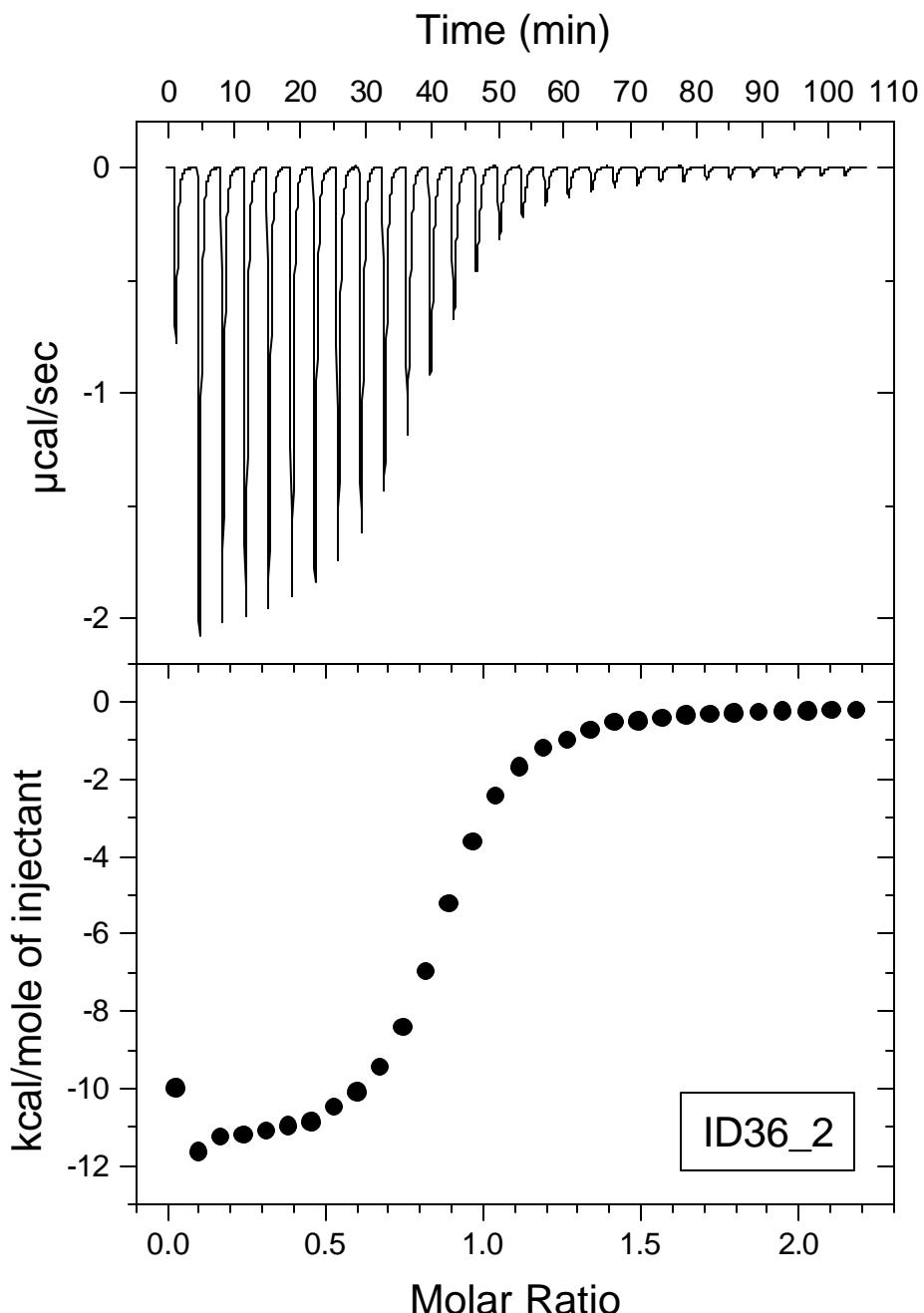
Total number of titrations: 27

C-value range: 6 to 134

Chi² range: 1114 to 117140

Variations in Instrumental Set-up

ID#	Make	[CAII] (μ M)	[CBS] (μ M)	Inj. vol. (μ L)
9	MC MCS-ITC	16	390	15 x 10
22	CSC 4200	70.8	556	21 x 10
24	MC VP-ITC	42	400	2 + 31 x 8
26	MC VP-ITC	22.65 or 22.9	870 or 642	0.1 + 60 x 4.5
28	MC VP-ITC	23.4 or 39	665	1 + 25 x 10
30	MC VP-ITC	35 or 37	780 or 380	1 + 25 x 10
36	MC VP-ITC	30.5 or 56.1	1144	2 + (24 or 29) x 5
37	MC VP-ITC	31.5	384	14 x 17 or 30 x 8
42	MC VP-ITC	8.61	100	2 + 28 x 10
43	MC VP-ITC	28	896	3 + 39 x 3
44	MC VP-ITC	11.4	114	1.5 + 15 x 18.7
48	MC MCS-ITC	21.4 to 23.4	300	2 + 19 x 10



ID 36_2
MicroCal VP-ITC
 $1144 \mu\text{M}$ CBS
 $56.1 \mu\text{M}$ CAII
C-value = 51
 $2 + 29 \times 5 \mu\text{L}$ inj.
210 second intervals
310 rpm stir speed

Reported average values:

$N = 0.87 (\pm 0.03)$
 $K = 1.11 (\pm 0.05) \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}$
 $\Delta H = -11.54 (\pm 0.007) \text{ kcal/mol}$

Binding Parameters from ITC Data Submissions

ID#	Stoichiometry	Ka ($M^{-1} \times 10^{-6}$)	ΔH (kcal/mol)
9	1.01	1.23	-8.93
22	0.95	1.44	-7.19
24	0.81	1.24	-11.8
26	0.93	0.84	-10.8
28	0.987	0.84	-10.2
30	0.921	1.08	-10.95
36	0.87	1.12	-11.54
37	0.961	0.92	-12.2
42	1.252	1.29	-9.33
43	1.000	1.01	-10.51
44	0.9	1.1	-13
48	0.52	1.3	-12
Average	0.93	1.1	-10.7
Stand. Dev.	0.17	0.2	1.6

ITC Summary

ITC Set-up

Number of participants: 12

Instruments used:

MicroCal VP-ITC	(9 submissions)
MicroCal MCS-ITC	(2 submissions)
CSC 4200	(1 submission)

Total number of titrations: 27

C-value range: 6 to 134

Chi² range: 1114 to 117140

CBS molar extinction coefficient range: 1110 to 1430 M⁻¹ cm⁻¹

ITC Summary

ITC Thermodynamic Parameters

Average of reported thermodynamic parameters:

$n = 0.92 (\pm 0.17)$

$K_a = 1.1 (\pm 0.2) \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}$

$\Delta H = -10.7 (\pm 1.6) \text{ kcal/mol}$

Average of reported thermodynamic parameters after removing anomalous data set:

$n = 0.96 (\pm 0.11)$

$K_a = 1.1 (\pm 0.2) \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}$

$\Delta H = -10.6 (\pm 1.6) \text{ kcal/mol}$

Average of partially optimized* thermodynamic parameters:

$n = 0.94 (\pm 0.10)$

$K_a = 1.1 (\pm 0.3) \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}$

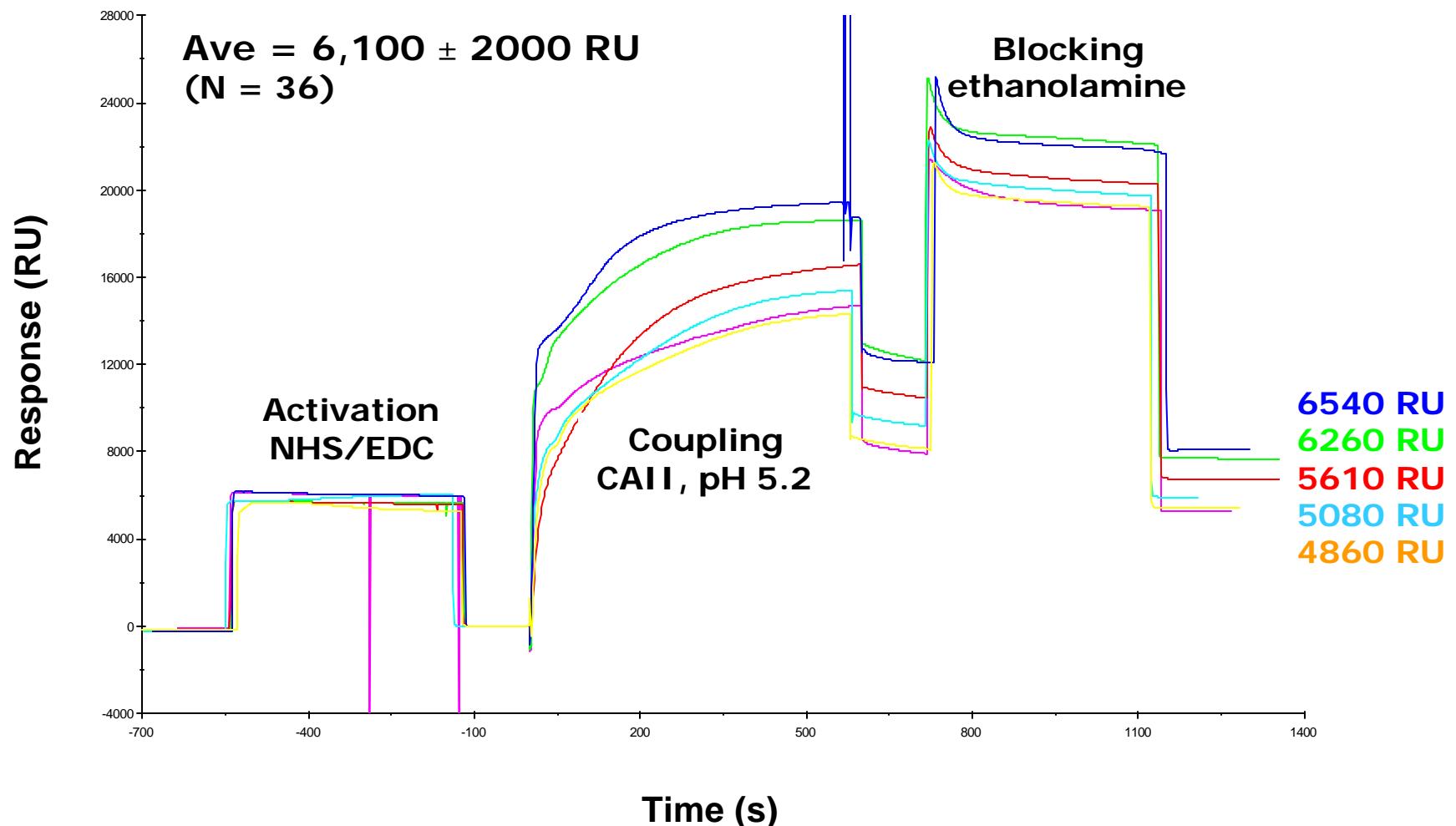
$\Delta H = -10.5 (\pm 1.0) \text{ kcal/mol}$

* Removed anomalous data set, normalized CBS concentration and varied some of the dilution control correction constants

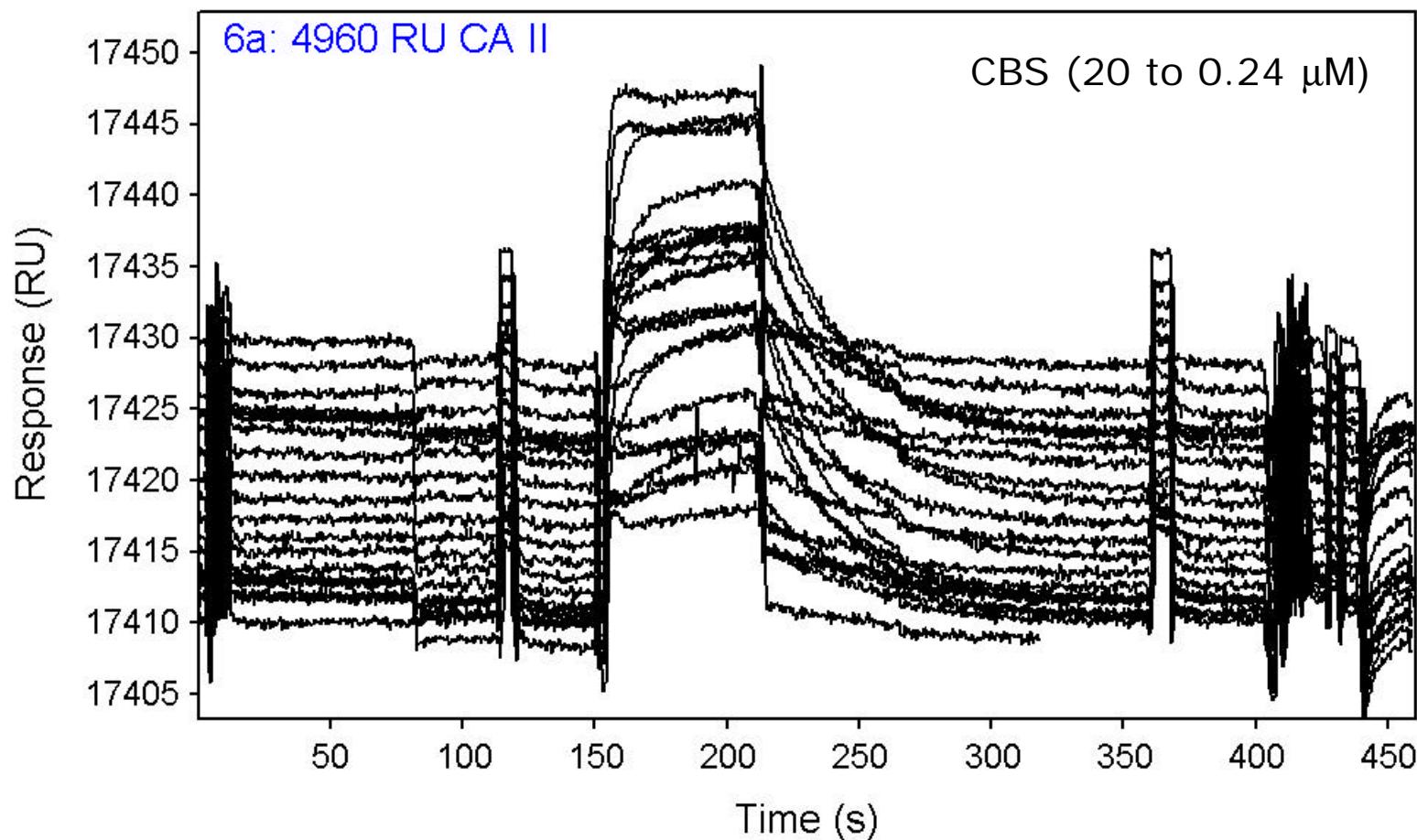
Biosensor Experiments

- 200 µg CAII powder
 - 100 µL of a 20 mM CBS in PBS
 - Detailed protocol
- ⇒ Cleaning
- ⇒ Blank injections
- ⇒ Immobilize CAII
- ⇒ Inject CBS (20 to 0.24 µM)
- ⇒ Data processing and fitting

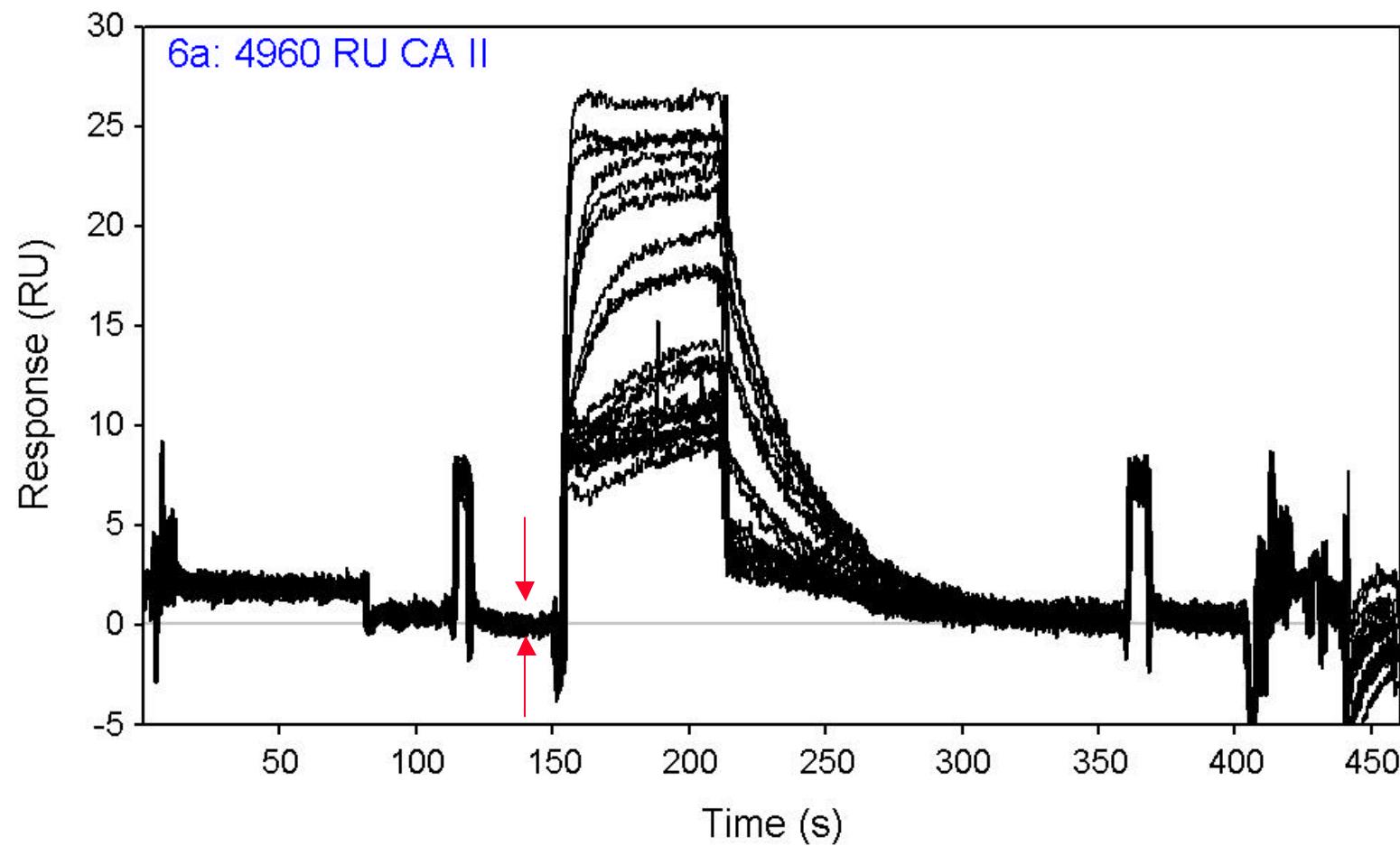
Immobilization



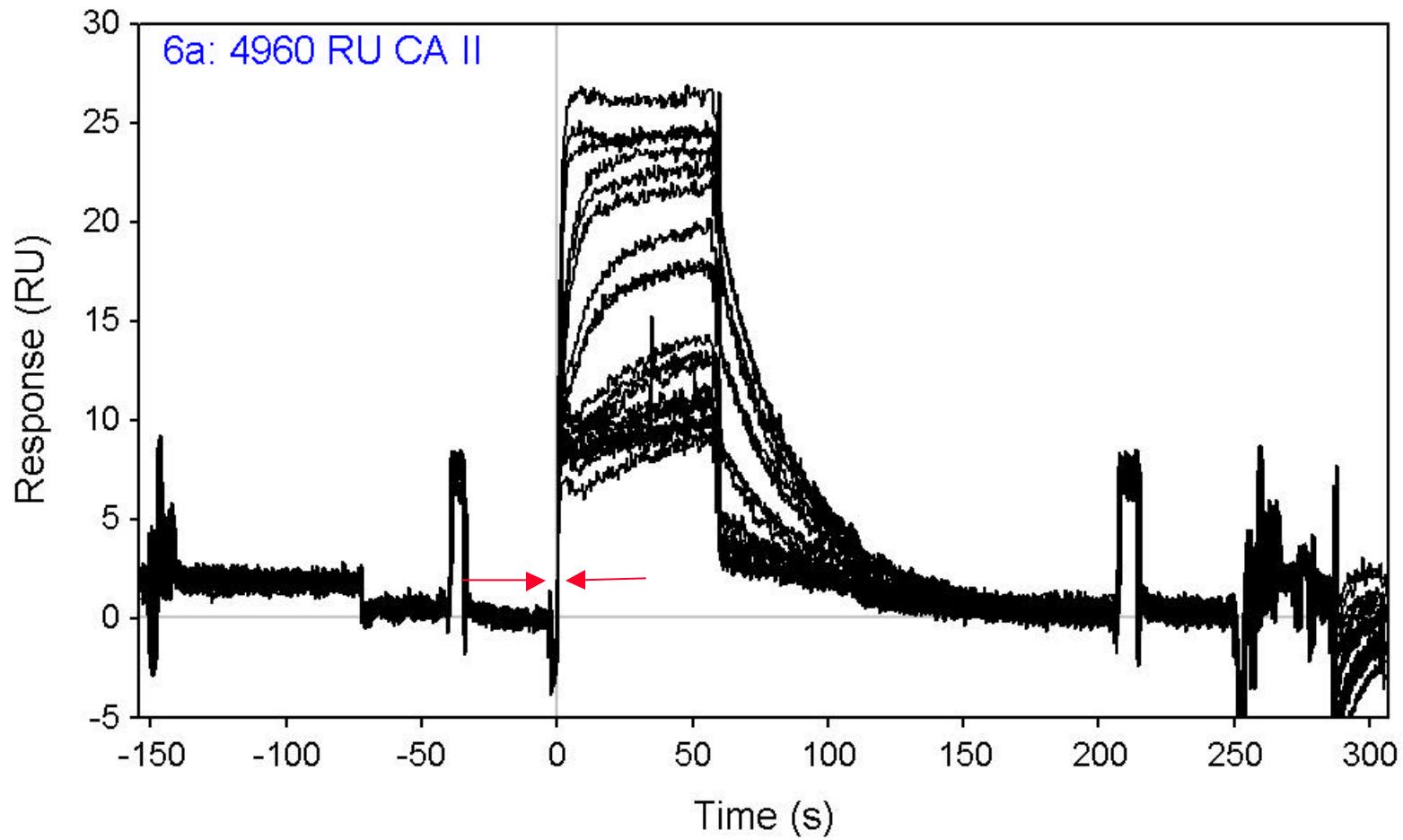
Data Processing



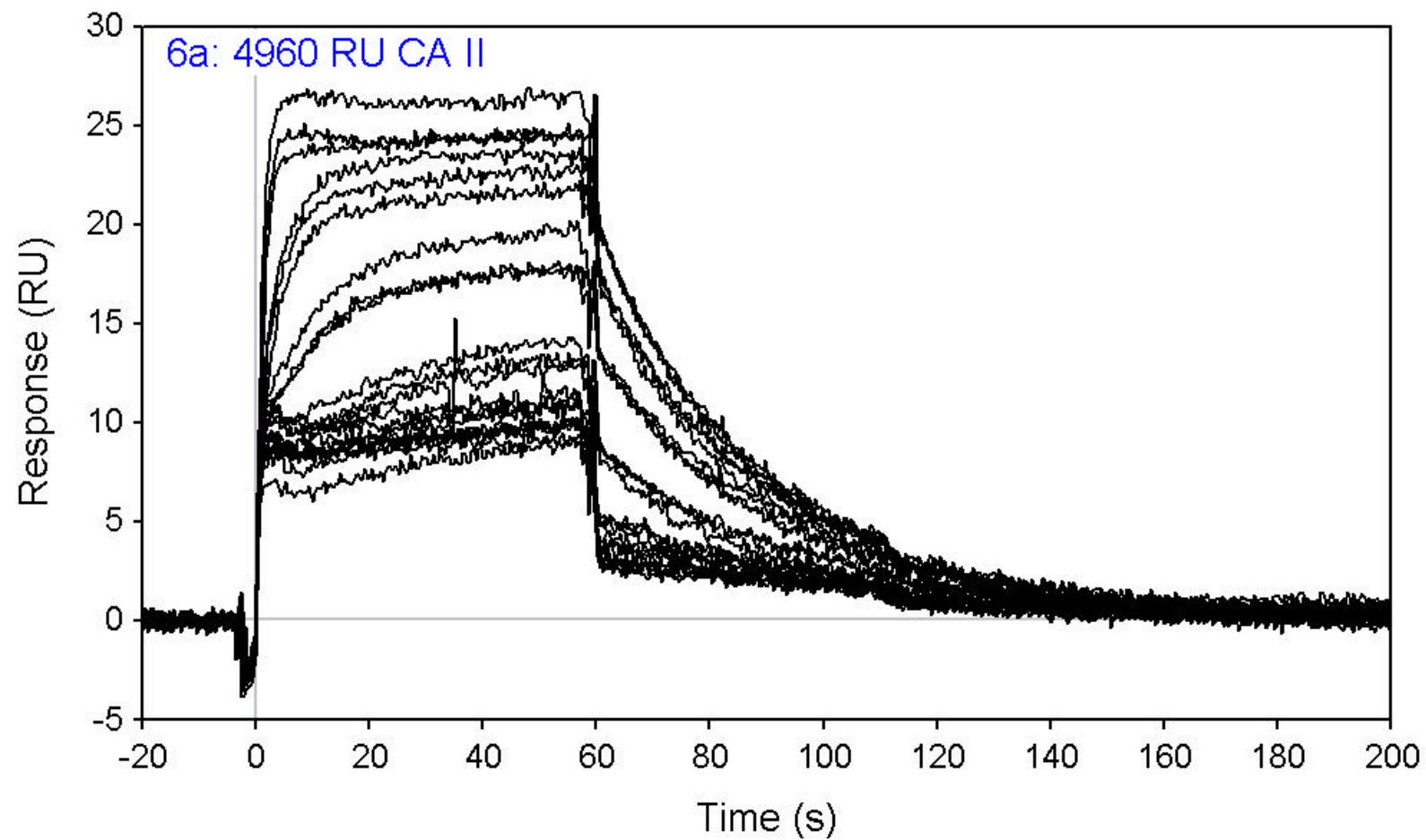
Zero on the Y-Axis



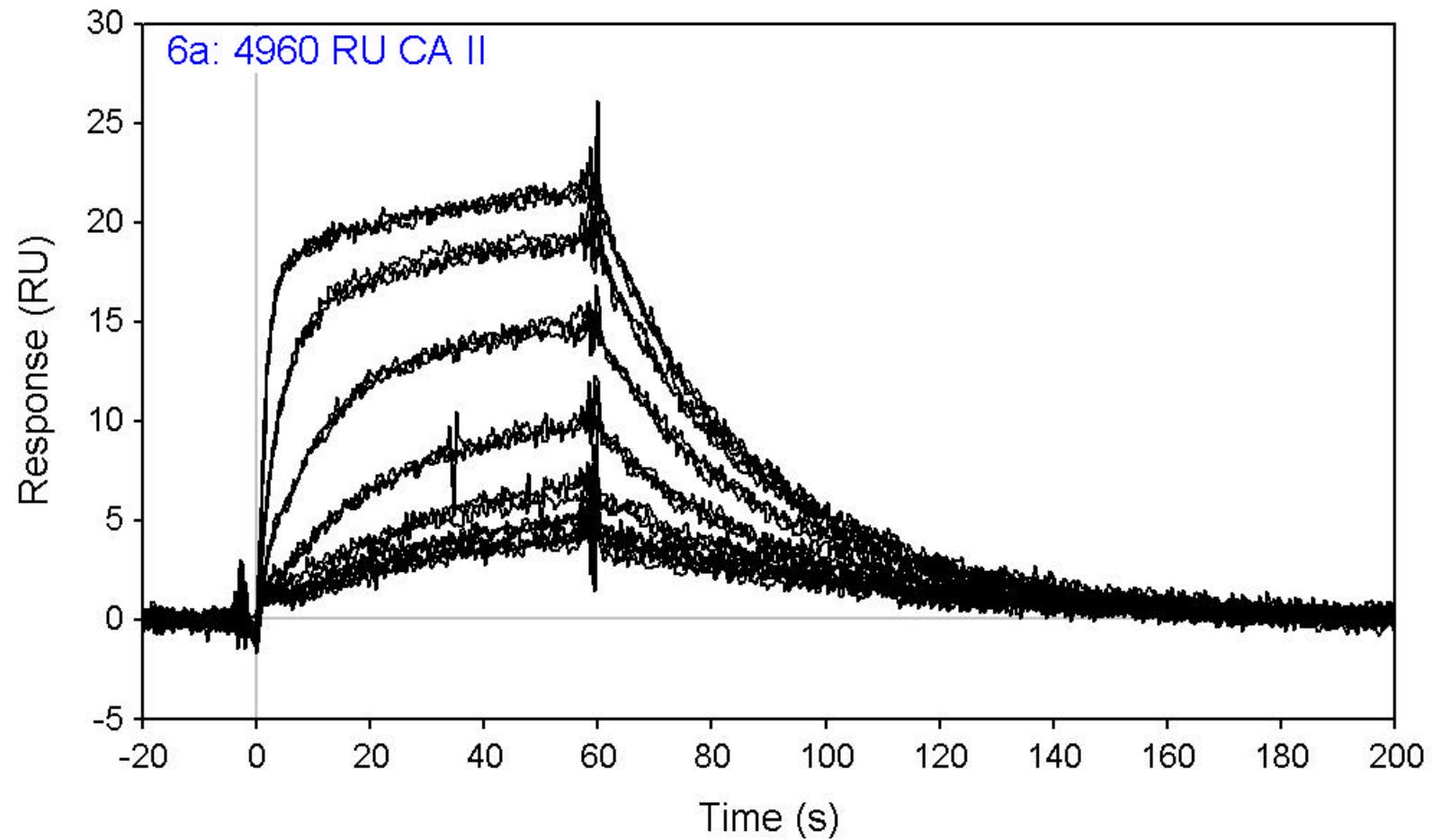
Zero on the x-Axis



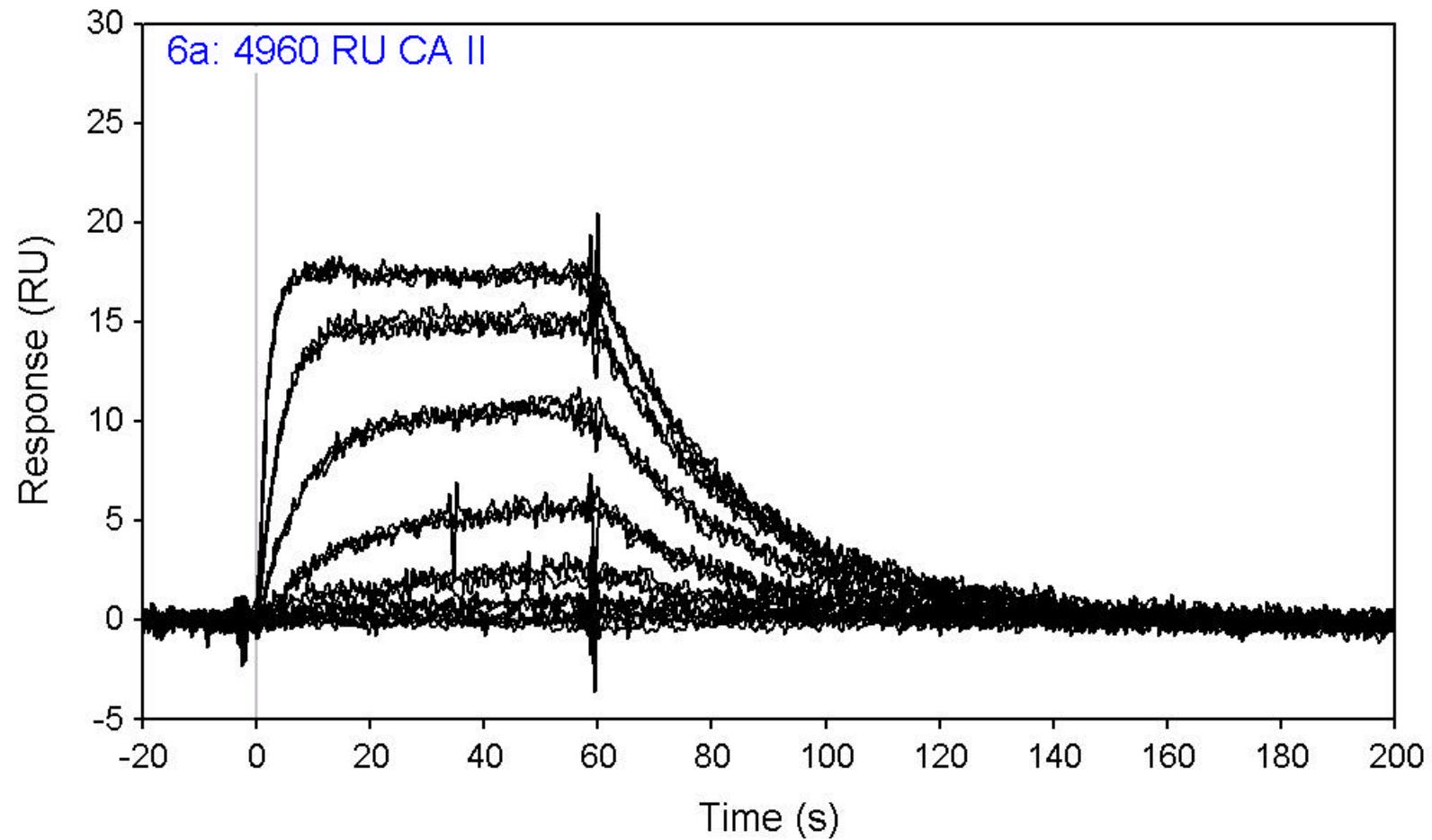
Crop Data



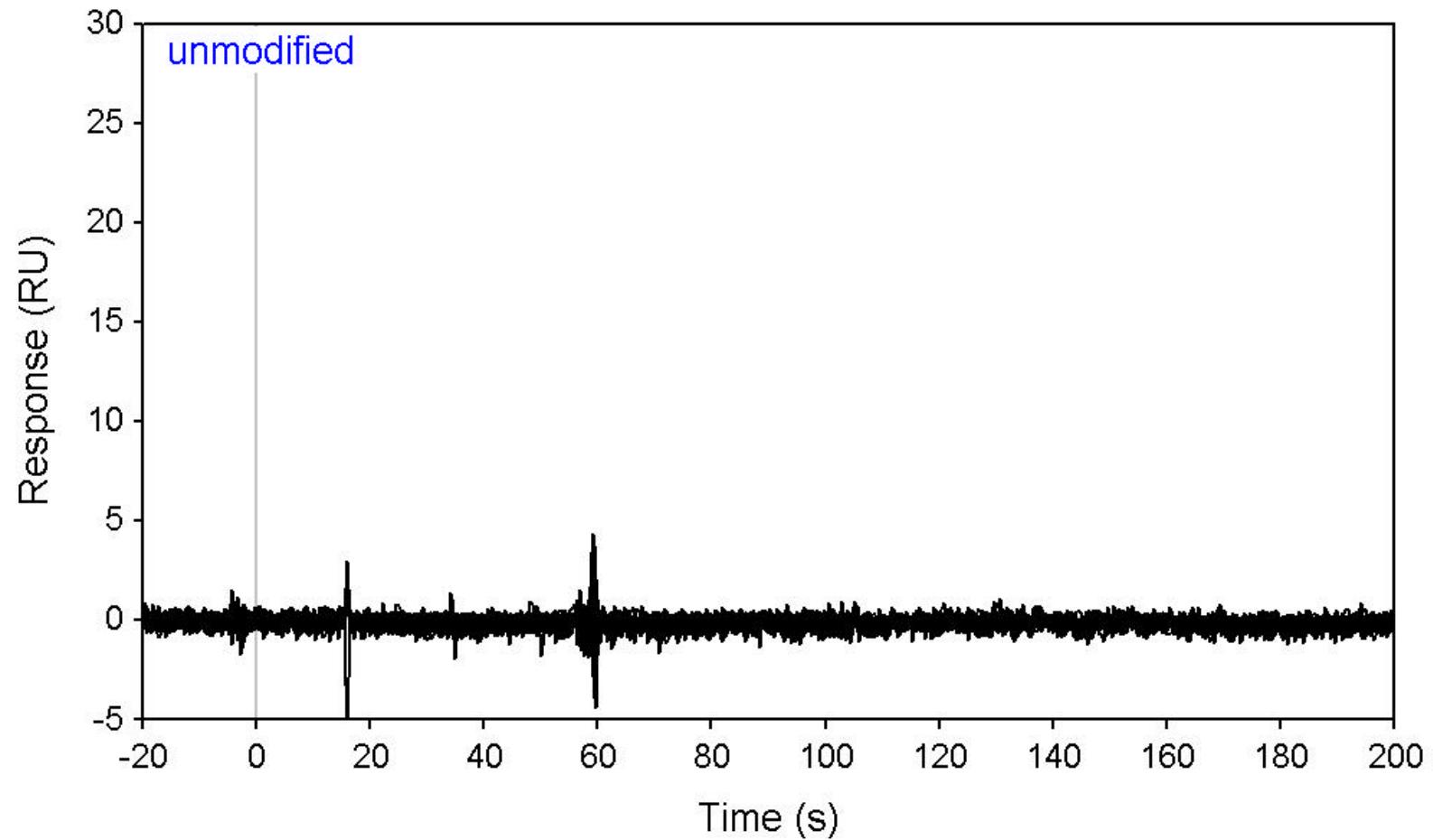
Subtract Reference Surface



Subtract Blank Injections



Check Reference Surface



Global Data Fitting

Fit parameters (4)

Reaction

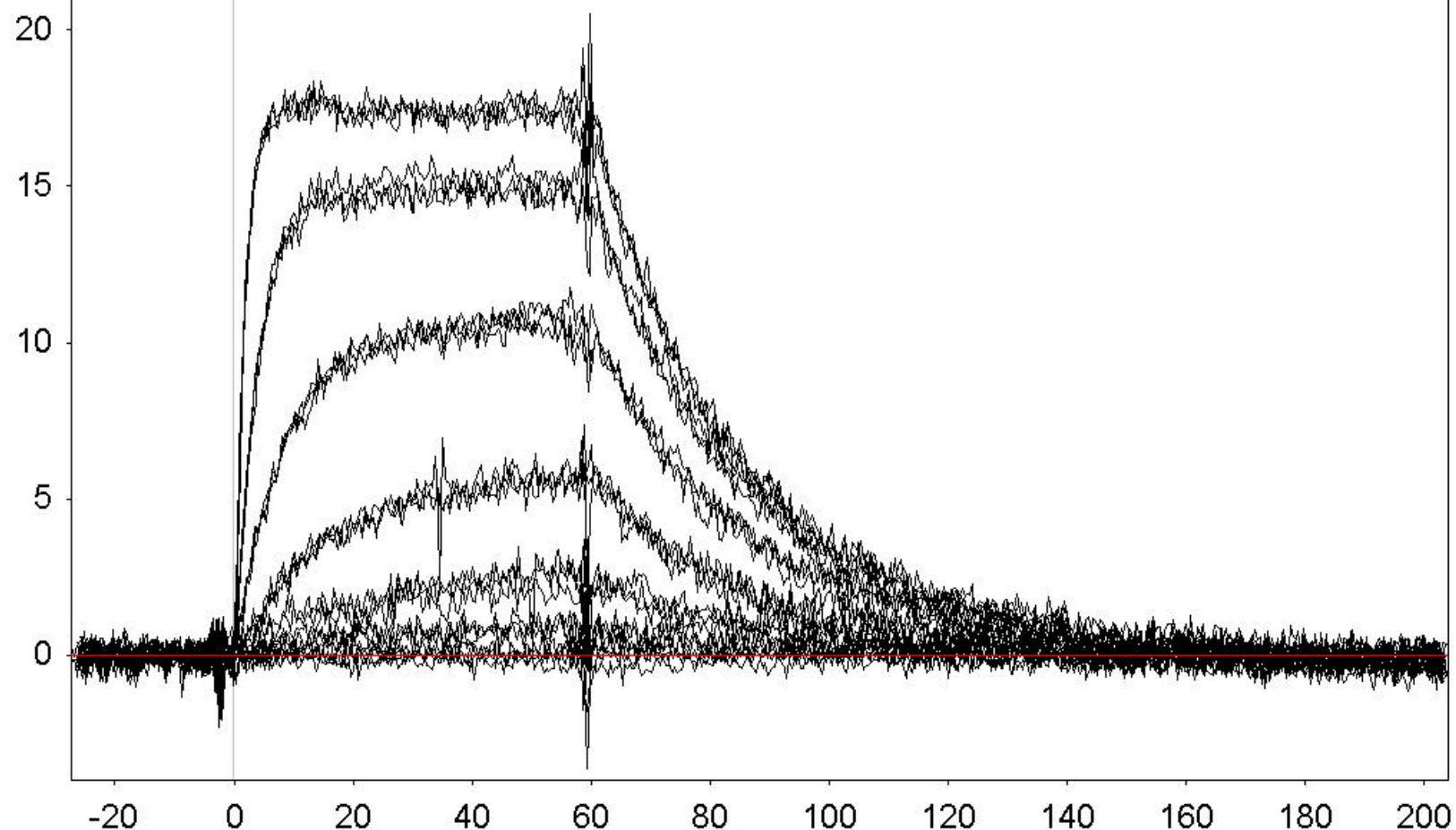
A + B = AB
kfwd 0.00
krev 0.00

Initial Conc

A Inj 1
B 0.00
AB 0.00

Refractive Index

CBS.txt



Ssq: 3.356e+05

Final Fit

Fit parameters (26)

Reaction

A + B = AB
k_{fwd} 26881
k_{rev} 0.03947

Initial Conc

A Inj 1
B 17.93
AB 0.00

Refractive Index

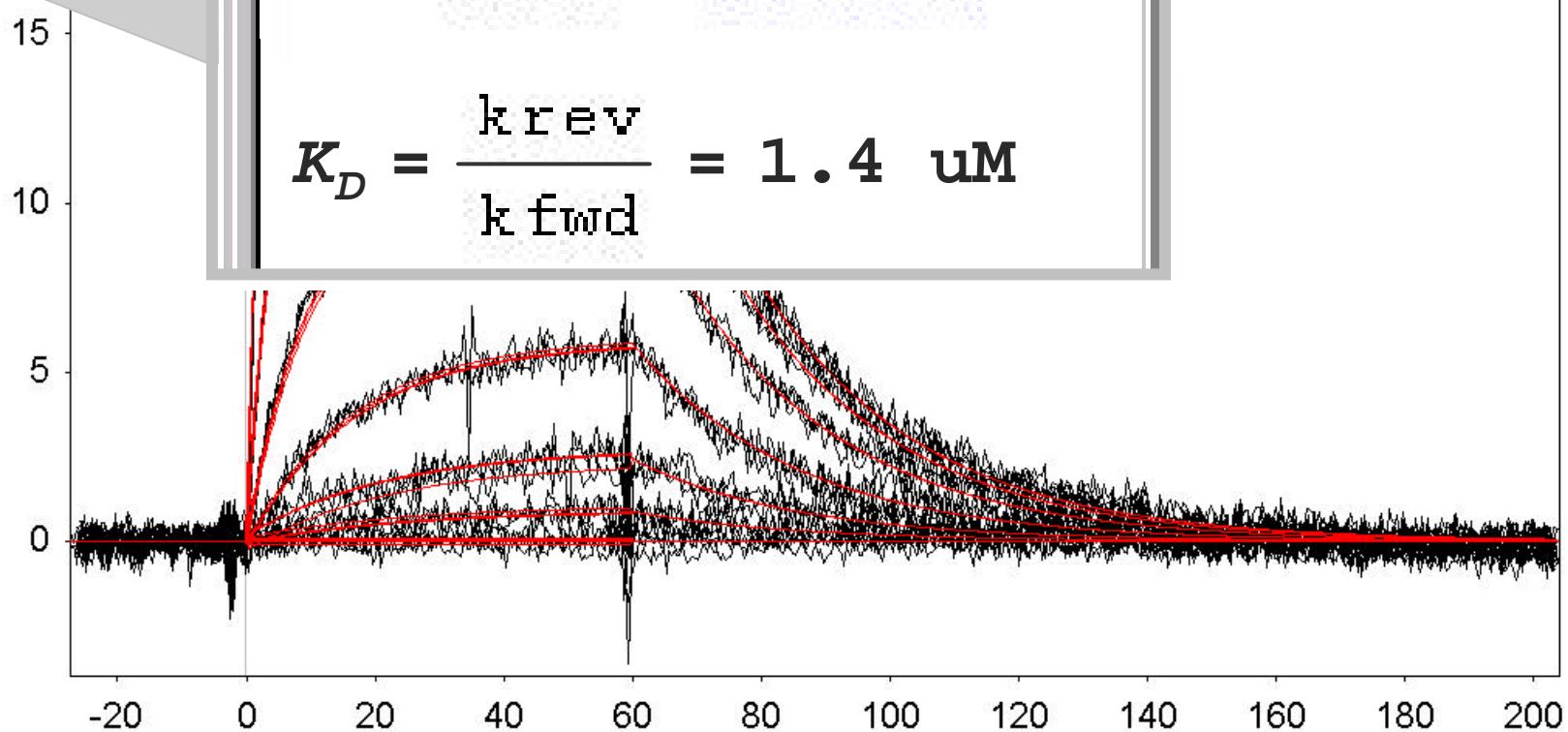
Reaction



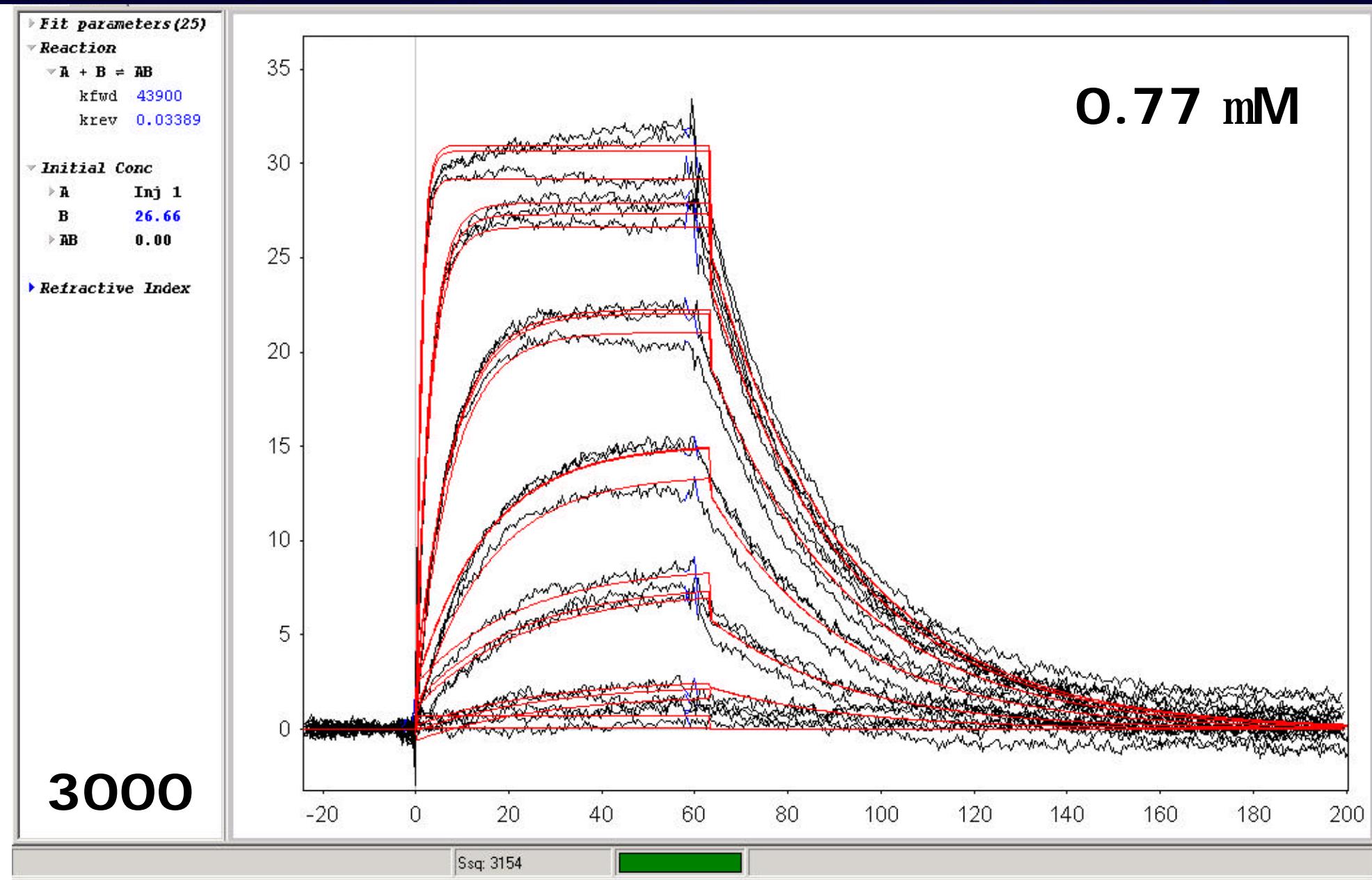
k_{fwd} 26881

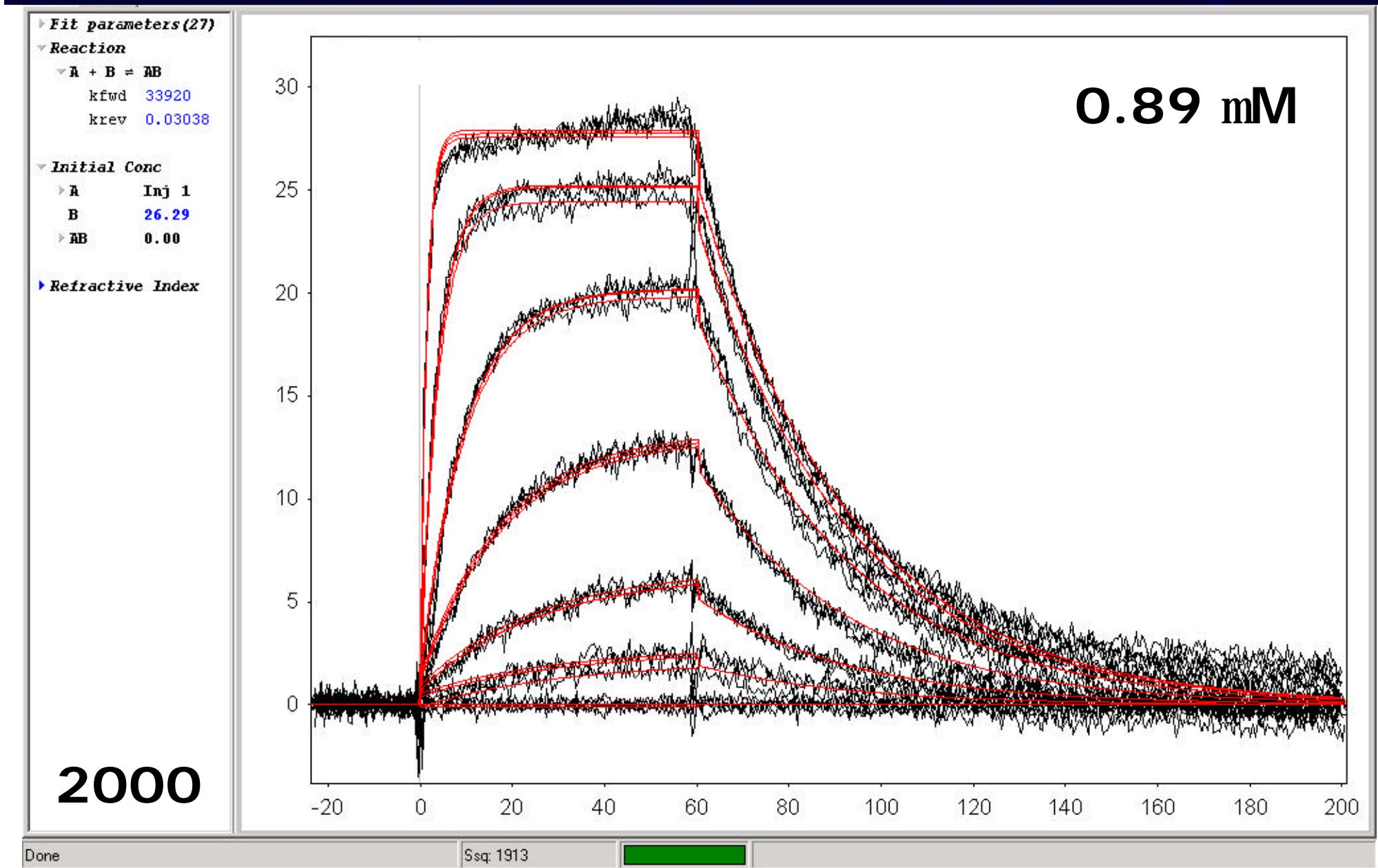
k_{rev} 0.03947

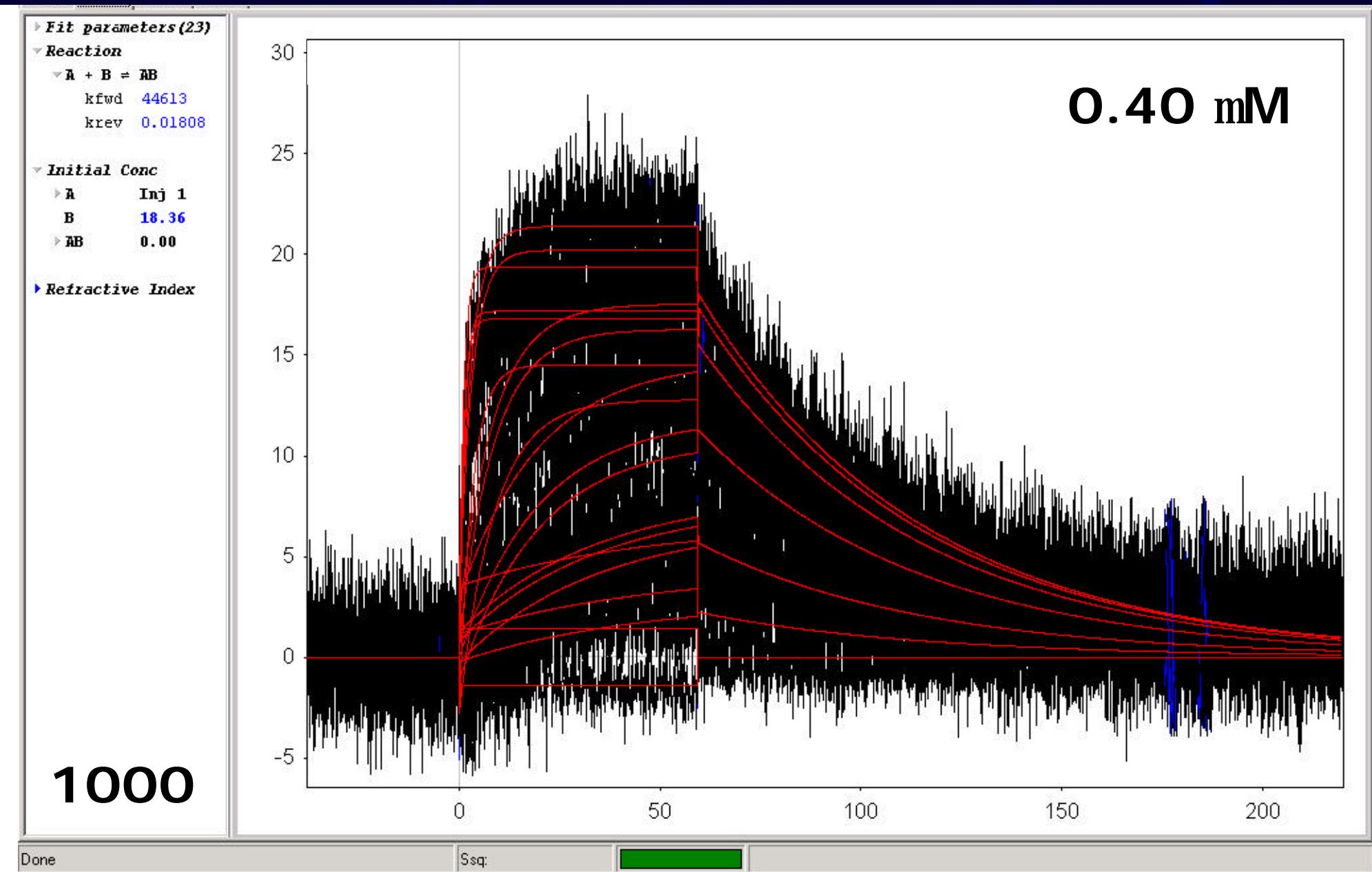
$$K_D = \frac{k_{rev}}{k_{fwd}} = 1.4 \text{ uM}$$

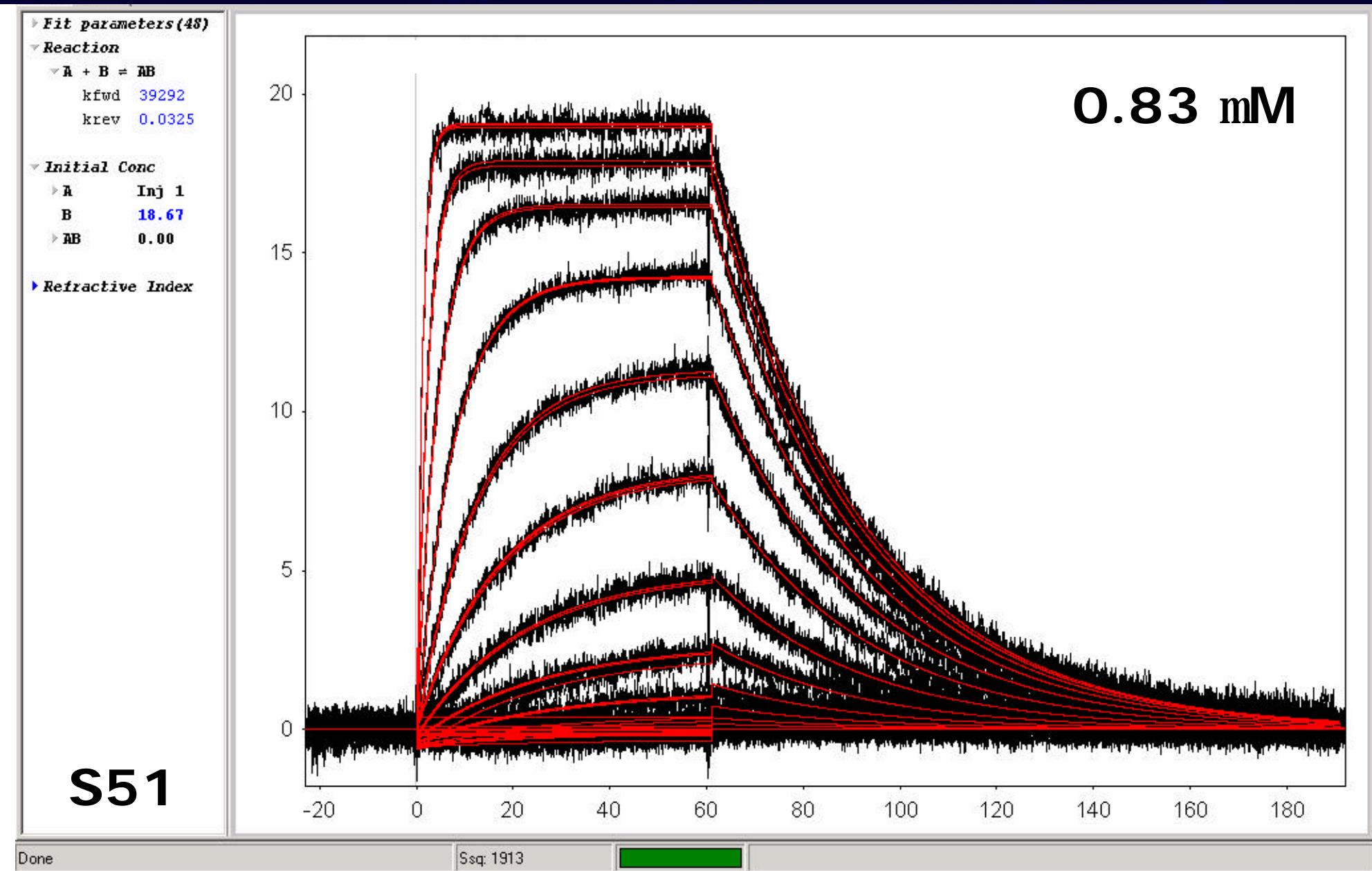


1





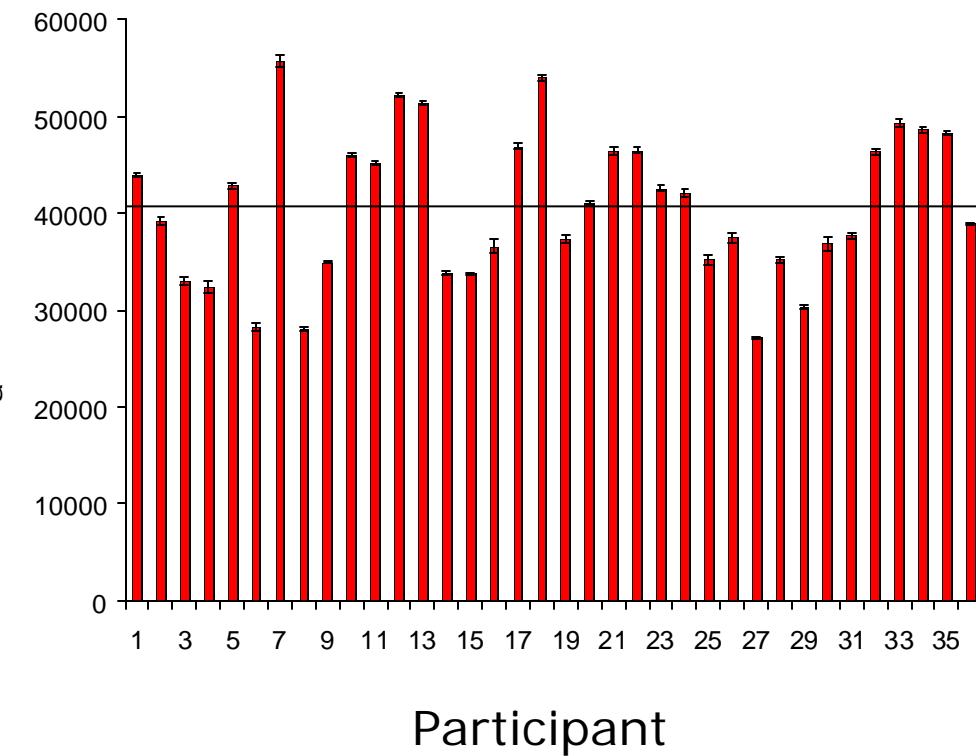




Kinetics

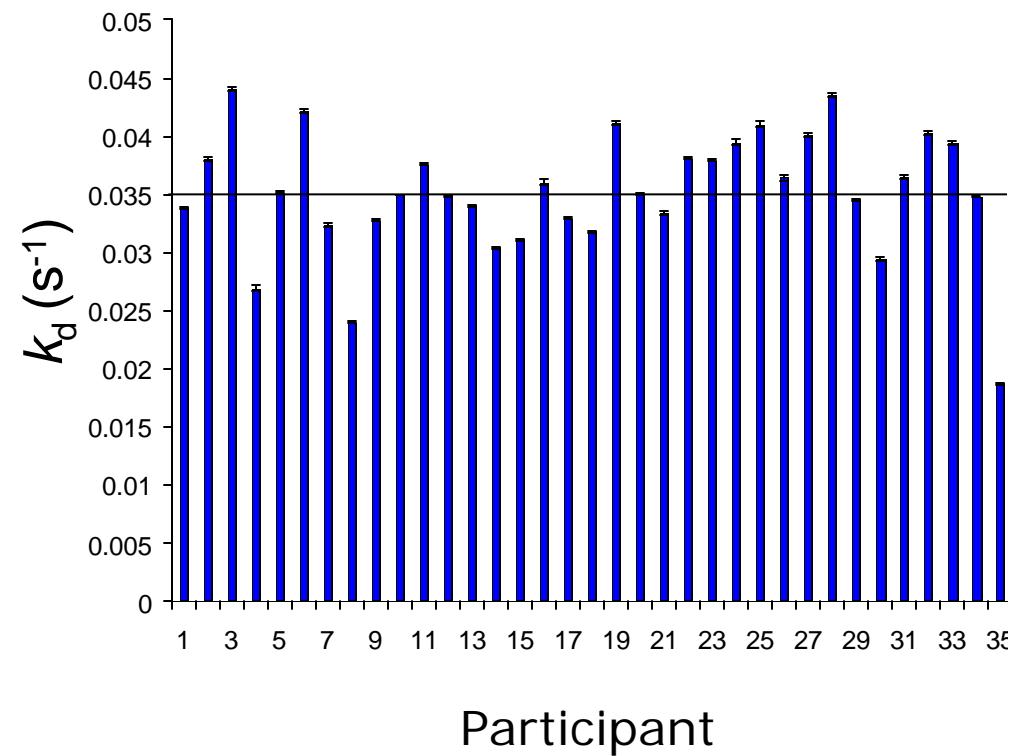
Association Rate

$$k_a = 40,700 \pm 7,600 \text{ (M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}\text{)}$$



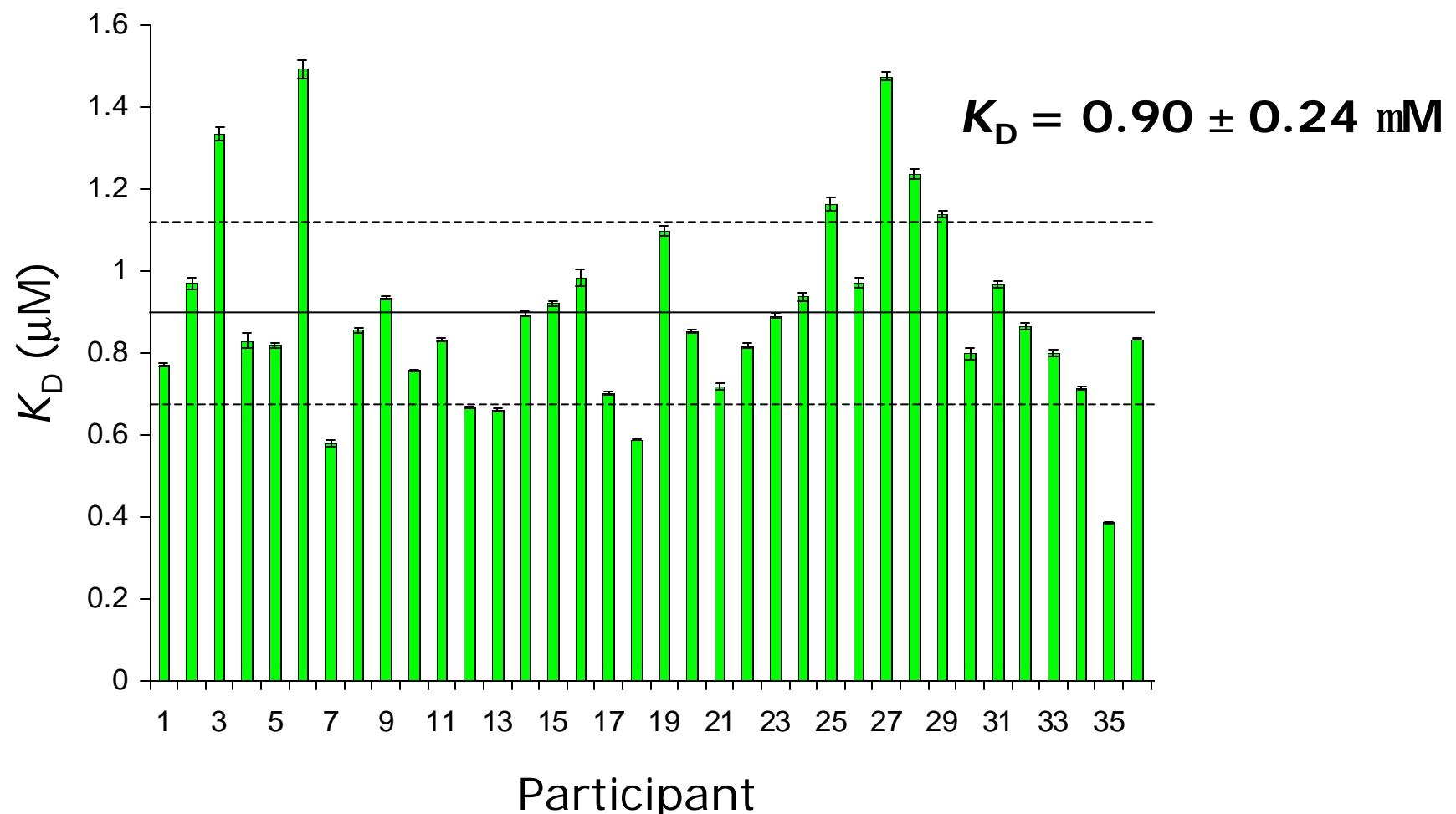
Dissociation Rate

$$k_d = 0.035 \pm 0.005 \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$$

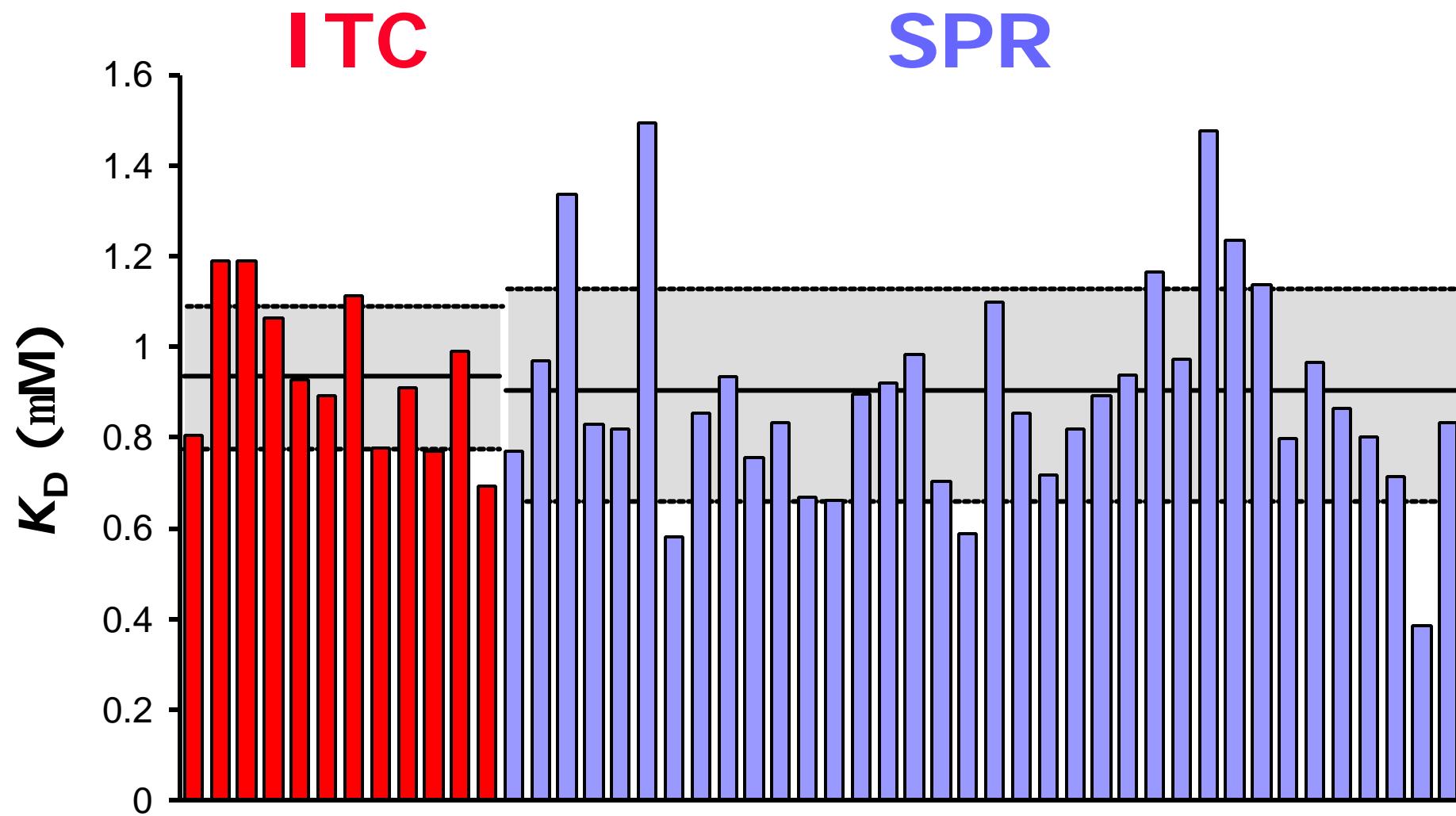


Affinity

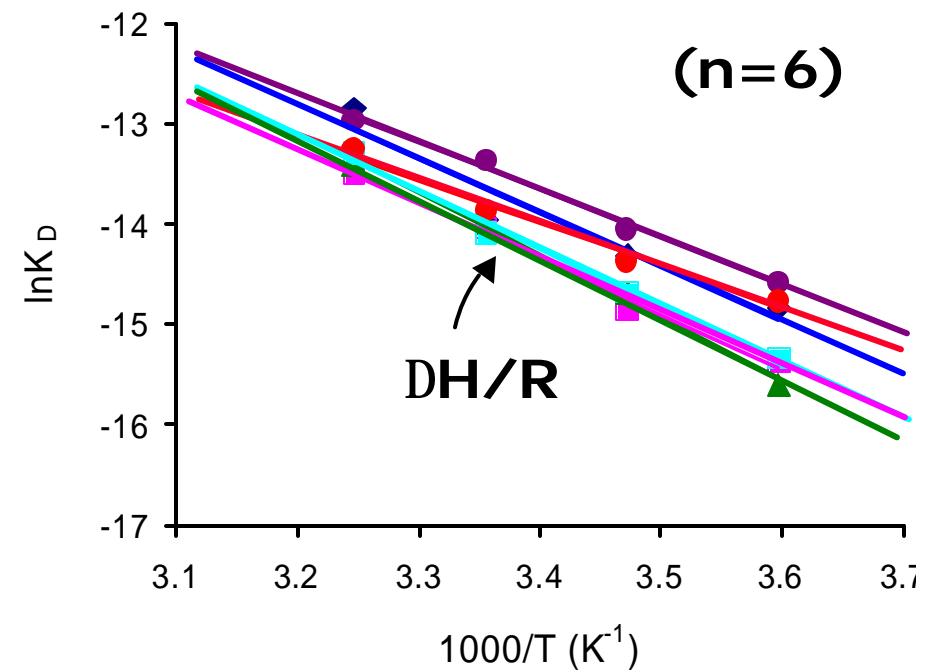
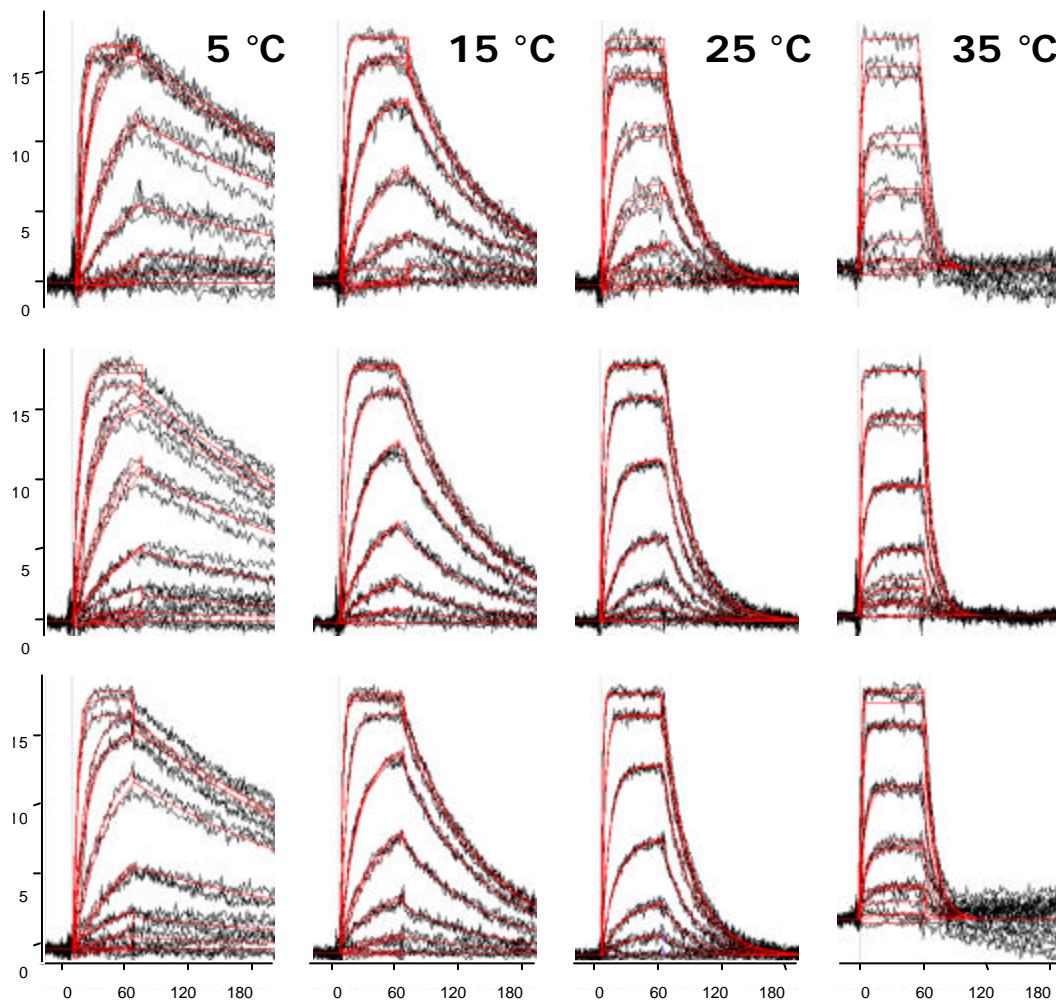
Affinity



Affinity Comparison



Van't Hoff Analysis

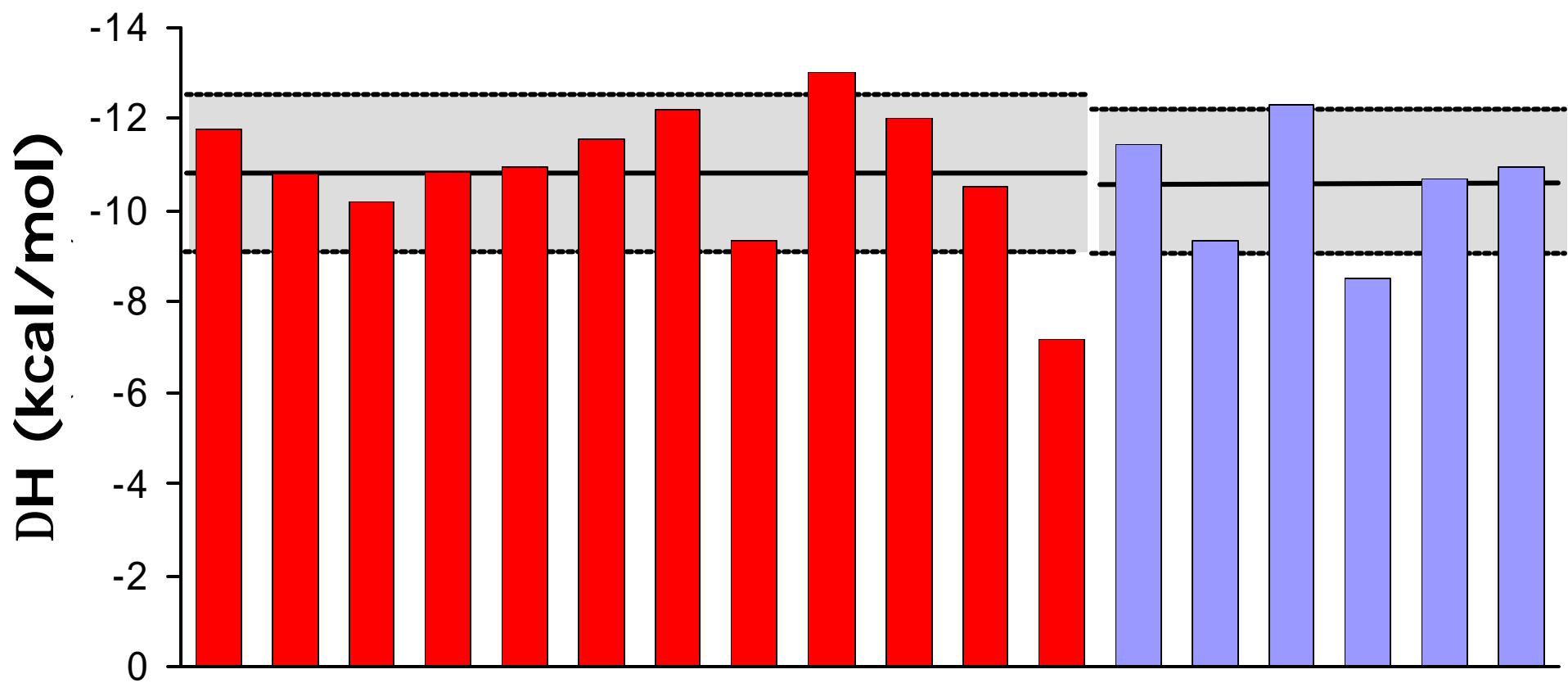


$$\Delta H^{\text{vant}} = -10.6 \pm 1.4 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

Enthalpy Comparison

ITC

SPR



Data Summary

	AUC	ITC	SPR
MW (28.98 kDa)	27.83 ± 0.75		
Stoichiometry		0.94 ± 0.10	
K_D (mM)		0.94 ± 0.17	0.90 ± 0.24
DH (kcal/mol)		-10.8 ± 1.6	-10.6 ± 1.4
k_a ($M^{-1} s^{-1}$)			$40,700 \pm 7,600$
k_d (s ⁻¹)			0.035 ± 0.005

20 mM Phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, pH 7.4, 25°C

Acknowledgements

Poster R1
www.abrf.org

